VOL. XXII.

NASHVILLE, TENN. FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1861

NEW SERIES-NO. 1834

Mashville Patriot.

TERMS:
Daily, per annum

Steam Press Printing Concern!



A. S. CAMP & CO., Proprietors,

No. 16 Deaderick Stree	t wild
Is Published Daily, Tri-Weekly an	d Weekly.
	per annum. per annum. per annum.

By the purchase of the printing establishment of the News, and recent additions of new materials from the foundries, the Jos Oyrick of the Patriot has been made the largest and most complete in the South-West. It is also supplied with the most competent workmen. Steam has been applied to our presses, which are of the best kinds. We are prepared to print, in the high-

et	style of the art, plain,	in colors, or bronze,
	POSTERS,	HANDBILLS,
	PROGRAMMES,	BILLS LADING,
	SHOW CARDS,	SHOW BILLS,
	BILL HEADS,	BALL TICKETS;
	RAILROAD WORK,	STEAMBOAT WORK
	DRAY TICKETS,	DIPLOMAS,

And, indeed, everything from the smallest Tip to the mammoth Poster, or the least Pamphlet to the largest

The targe circulation of the Parsior, greatly augmented by the addition thereto of the subscription lists of News, renders it an excellent advertising medium. None better in the city. We solicit orders, at our office, No. 16 Deaber.

A. S. CAMP & CO.

DAMES OF A DEPENDING

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Ope square, one year, \$39 - Sobradditional square \$10. Written notice must be given to take out and st p advantisements of yearly advertisers before the year expires, otherwise we shall charge till done. No contract of yearly advertisements will be discon-tinued without previous notice to us, nor will any charge be made for less than one year at the yearly.

Advertisers exceeding the space contracted for will be charged for the excess, wa

OILS! OILS!! OILS!!!

METCALFE BROTHERS & CO.,

NO. 25 BROAD STREET,

NASHVILLE, TENN ..

Wholesale and Retail

DEALERS IN

COAL OILS,

PARAFFINE BURNING OH., - CARBON BURNING OIL. COTTON SPINDLE Office

CAR AXLE OIL

the Salary of the owner of Machinery off. RUDE, Prepares and Retinest,

PETROLEUM OUIS, CAR AND WAGON GREASE.

PARAFFINE WAX CANDLES;

ALSO

Exclusively at Wholesale

EAGLE MILL COTTON YARNA COTTON ROPE,

> OSNABURGS AND SHEETINGS, COTTON PLAIDS AND STRIPES

We refer by permission to GEN. G. P. SMITH, President Bank of Tennessee JOHN A. FISHER, Cashier Bank of Tennessee, Also to the following Wholesale Merchants in this

MESSES. MORRIS & STRATTON, STRATION & SEYMOUR, GARDNER & CO., FALL & CUNNINGHAM

TERMS CASH.

Premium Harness.



C. L. HOWERTON No's. 9 and 10 Public Square, Nashville,

Harness Manufacturer.

COACH and Buggy Harness of every style and quality kept constantly on hand and manufactured to or-der. Also, Buggy Collars, Kip and Hog Skin Collars Bridles, Halters, and all other articles made by Harness Manufacturers—all of the best material and the finest workmanship, all of which will be sold as cheap as can be bought anywhere in the United States.

To C. L. HOWERTON'S Harness has been awarded the Highest Premium at the Tennessee State Fair, the Kentucky State Fair at Bowling Green, at the Limestone County Fair, Alabama; Agricultural Society at Athens, &c. nov13-if

Flouring Mill for Rent. THE City Flouring Mill, situated on the Cumberland Elver, i ust below the city, is offered for rent the remaincer of the present year, with the privilege of next year Apply to Townes S. Forrge, Cherry street, or JAMES CORBITT, at the Milk

Succe-sors to Edwards, Gilkerson & Co., Wholesale Grocers. Fowarding and Commission Merchants,

DEALERS IN Brandies, Wines, Tobaccos, Cigars, &c., &c. CORNER CHURCH AND COLLEGE STREETS,

Nashville, Tenn,

WE ARE IN RECEIPT OF A LARGE AND WELL selected stock of Groceries, Tobaccos, Liquots, ac., comprised in part as follows, to which we repectfully invite the attention of the Trade. SUGAR, MOLASSES AND SYRUP.

75 hhds Louisiana Sugar; 50 bbls Lovering's pow-25 ·· Charled dered Sugar; 50 bbis Coffee; 20 boxes D R Loai Sugar; 100 bbis Plantation Molas- 50 half bbis Refined Moses; lasses; balf bbls Plantation 50 packages St. Louis Gol Molasses; den Syrup; 50 bbls Reined Molasses; 50 pks New Oricans Gol-50 bbls Lovering's D R den Syrup; Crushed Sugar; COFFEE.

100 bags New Orleans Rio 50 bags Laguira Coffee; WHISKY. 100 bbls Rectified Whisky; 50 bbls Robertson count 100 " Tenn, White " Whisky; 100 " Ky. D D " 50 bbis Smith's Old Re 100 packages Old Rye Whis-serve Whisky; ky; 2 puncheons of Irish and Scotch Whisky.

100 bags Baltimore Rio 50 bags Old Gol Java Cof-

BRANDIES, WINES, &c. 10 quarter casks A Seig- 10 casks Madeira Wine; nette's Branky; 10 " pale Sherry Wine
10 quarter casks Otard, 25 " Old Port "
Duprey & Co's Brandy, 5 " Sweet Malaga "
20 qr casks Rechelle Bran- 10 " Dry " "
dy; 50 pks Ginger Wine;
10 qr casks United Pro- 50 baskets Champagne; 1 prietor's Brandy; 25 boxes Claret; 100 pks American Brandy; 25 pks Lemon Cordial; 25 " Mint " 50 boxes Bitters; 100 " Ginger 5 " Cherry 5 " Blackberry 25 pks Holland Gm 16 casks Rum;

TOBACCO AND CIGARS. 300 boxes Virginia Tobacco-various brands; 25 kegs A J Smith's Pancake Tobacce; 50,000 Superior Havana Cigars—various brands, Domestic " " "

CANDLES AND SOAP. 50 boxes Stearine Candles; 400 boxes Star Candles;

FLOUR. 100 bbls extra Family Flour se Supertine 100 hags Pennsylvania Buckwheat Flour.

SUNDRIES. 1000 sacks fine anpo caree 25 chests Green and Salt; Black Teas; 500 bbls Kamawha Salt; 100 dozen Buckets; CEPHALIC PILLS 1000 kegs Naths and Spikes, 50 nest Tubs; 500 boxes Glass Ware; 25 sacks S S Almonds; 500 boxes Giass Ware; 500 Reels Cotton Rope; 50 bblz Pecans and Fil-100 casks Soda;

1000 pounds Bar Lead, 10 bbis English Walnuts 500 bags Shot, assorted 100 dozen Broom; sizes; 100 doz Zinc Wash Boards 100 dozen Fresh Cove Oys- 500 reams Wrapping Pa ters; per; 25 cases Sardines, ½ and 50 bags Pepper; 56 boxes; 25 " Allspice; 50 bxs Lemon Syrup; 50 bxs Ground Mustard 50 g Eire Cracker s; 50 bbls Cider Vinegar

COWARDS, HARRIS & CO.

REMOVAL. Howe Sewing Machine Office,

Removed to

34 UNION STREET First Figor, recently occupied by J. C. Harvey & Co.

In calling the attention of our numerous patrons and the public to our removal to more accessible quar ters, we deem it unnecessary to refer to the merits of the Howe Machine, as their good qualities are already A full stock of Silk, Spool Cotton, and Machine Find-CONE BROS., Agents, 34 Union Street, ngs always on hand. Nashville, Tenn

De Forest, Armstrong & Co., DRY GOODS MERCHANTS 75, 77, 79, 81, 83 and 85 Duane St., N. Y.

Would notify the Trade that they are opening Weekly, in new and beautiful patterns, The Wamsutta Prints,

The Amoskeag, A New Print, which excels every Print in the Country for perfection of execution and design in full Madder Colors. Our Prints are cheaper than any in the market and meeting with extensive sale. co Orders promptly attended to.

ANDREW WIND'S ADVERTISING AGENCY, 133 Nassau st., next door to the Nassau Bank, N. Y.

is the Agent for the Nashville Parmor, and the best circulating Journals in the United States, Canadas and West Indies. He is authorized to receive advertisements for us at

CLARK, GREGORY & CO., SOLE PROPRIETORS OF

CLARK & FULLER'S

AMBROSIAL OIL

To whom all orders must be addressed. Agency of all the Standard Patent Medicines Ladies' Oil Toilet Cream, Cocoanut

Walnut Candy.

DEPOT. College Street, Opposite Sewance House, Nashville, Tenn.

DR. R. THOMPSON, No. 59 Cherry Street,

HAS on band VACCINE MATTER, which he has proved to be ground. Persons wisning Vaccination can find him at his office every afternoon, between a and 4 o'clock (cb15-tf Brogans.

N EGRO Brogans, Double and Single Sole, Kip and Grain Leather Boots. A fresh supply cheap for ash by 42 College street.

A SAFE AND SPEEDY REMEDY. VELPEAU'S COMPOUND CUBERS AND COPAIVA

PILLS: FOR THE CURE OF GONNOREHOEA, GLEET

FLUOR ALBUS, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, &c. Price Fifty Cents a Bottle, Containing Fifty Pille

There Piles are highly recommended by the princh pal physicians of Europe and America. Orders from the trade and others solicited, and reliance may be placed on having punctual attention from I. W. Frnicht wanger, Soie Agent.

42 Cedar Street, NEW YORK

For Sale. MAT comfortable dwelling, No. 165 South Summer Street, formerly the residence of Russell Houston Also, No. 15 North Sammer street, the present rest; dence of Jas. Correy, heat Auply to

surl-M Co Hi war that I finish Bank of Tenny

ck Headack CURE NervousHeadache All kinds of Headache.

By the use of these Pills the periodic attacks of Nervous or Sick Headache may be prevented; and if taken at the commencement of an attack immediate relief from pain and sickness will be obtained. They seldom fail in removing the Nausea and Headache to which females are so subject.

They act gently upon the bowels,-removing Costing-For Literary Men, Simients, Delicate Females, and all persons of sedentary habits, they are valuable as a Lazatice, improving the appetite, giving tone and vigor to the digestive organs, and restoring the natural elasticity and strength of the whole system. The CEPHALIC PHAS are the result of long investigation and carefully conducted experiments, having been in use many years, during which time they have prevented and relieved a vast amount of pain and suffering from Headache, whether originating in the nervous system or from a deranged state of the stomach. They are entirely vegetable in their composition,

and may be taken at all times with perfect safety with-

out making any change of diet, and the absence of any

disagreeable taste renders it easy to administer them to children. BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS !-The genuine have five signatures of Henry C. Spald-Sold by Druggists and all other Dealers in Medicine

A Box will be sent by mail prepaid on receipt of PRICE 25 CENTS. All orders should be addressed to

HENRY C. SPALDING. 48 Cedar street, New York.

THE FOLLOWING ENDORSEMENTS OF

SPALDING'S

WILL CONVINCE ALL WHO SUFFER FROM

HEADACHE,

SPEEDY AND SURE CURE

IS WITHIN THEIR REACH.

As these Iestimonials were unsolicited by Mr. Spalbing.
they afford unquestionable proof of the efficacy
of this truly scientific discovery. MASONVILLE, CONN., Feb. 5, 1861.

I have tried your Cephalic Pills, and I like them so well that I want you to send me two dollars worth Part of these are for the neighbors, to whom I gave a few out of the first box I from you. Send the Pills by mail, and oblige your ob't servant, JAMES KENNEDY.

HAVERFORD, PA., Feb. 6, 1861. I wish you to send me one more box of your Cephalic Pills, I have received a great deal of benefit from them. Yours, respectfully, MARY ANN STOIKHOUSE

SPRUCE CREEK, HUNTINGTON CO., PA., ING. January 18, 1861. H. C. SPALDING. You will please send me two boxes of your Ce-phaic Pills. Send them immediately. Respectfully yours, JNO. B. SIMONS.

P. S .- 1 have used one box of your Pills, and find BELLE VERNON, Omo, Jan. 15, 1861. HENRY C. SPALDING, Esq.
Please find enclosed twenty-five cents, for which

send meanother nox of your Cephalic Pills. They are truly the best I have ever tried. A. STOVER, P. M. Belle Vernon, Wyandot Co. O. BEVERLY, Mass, Dec. 11, 1860.

H. C. SPALDING, Esq. I wish for some circulars or large show bills, to bring your Cephalic Pills more particularly before my customers. If you have anything of the kind, please send One of my customers, who is subject to severe Sick

Headache, (usually lasting two days.) was cured of an attack in one hour by your Pills, which I sent her. Respectfully yours, W. B WILKES. REYNOLD SURG, FRANKLIN Co., OHIO,

January 9, 1861. No. 48 Ceder st., N. Y.

Dear Sir.
Inclosed find twenty-five cents, (25.) for which send box of "Cophalic Pills." Send to address of Rev. Wm. C. Filler, Reynoldsburg, Franklin Co., Ohio. Your Pills work like a charm-cure Headache most instanter. Truly yours, WM. C. FH.LER

YESHANTI, MICH., Jan. 14, 1861. Not long since I sent to you for a box of Cephalic-Pills for the Cure of the Nervous Headache and Costive-ness, and received the same, and they had so good an effect that I was induced to send for more.
Please send by return mail Direct to
A. R. WHEELER,

Ypsilanti, Mich. From the Examiner, Norfolk, Va Cephalic Pills accomplish the object for which they were made, viz: Cure of headache in all its forms

From the Examiner, Norfolk, Va. They have been tested in more than a thousand cases, with entire success. From the Democrat, St. Cloud, Minn.

If you are, or have been troubled with the head-ache, send for a box, (Cephalic Pills.) so that you may have them in case of an attack. From the Advertiser, Providence, R. I. The Cephalic Pills are said to be a remarkably effec-tive remedy for the headache, and one of the very best for that very frequent complaint which has ever

From the Western R. R. Gazette, Chicago, Ill. We heartily endorse Mr. Spalding, and his unrival-led Cephalic Pills. From the Kanawka Valley Star, Kanawha, Va. We are sure that persons suffering with the head ache, who try them, will stick to them.

From the Southern Path Finder, New Orleans, La. Try them I you that are afflicted, and we are sure that your testimony can be added to the aiready nu-merous sist that has received benefits that no other medicine can produce. The immense demand for the article (Cephalic Pills)

From the Gazette, Davenport, Issoa. Mr. Spalding would not connect his name with an article he did not know to possess real merit. From the Advertiser, Providence, R. J. ... The testimony in their favor is strong, from the mos

From the Daily News, Newport, R 1. Cephalic Pills are taking the place of all kinds. From the Commercial Bulletin , Boston , Muss .. Said to be very efficacious for the headache. From the Commercial, Cincinnati, Ohio. Suffering humanity can now be relieved.

A single bottle of SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE will save ten times its cost annually. The SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE! SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE!

SAVE THE PIECES! A STITCH IN TIME SAVES NINE."

As accidents will happen ever in well requisted from ilies, it is very desirable to have some cheap and convenient way for repairing Furniture, Toys, Crockery, SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE meets all such emergencies, and no household can af ford to be without it. It is always ready, and up to

he sticking point. "USEFUL IN EVERY HOUSE." N. B.-A Brush accompanies such Bottle. Price, 25 Address,

HENRY C. SPALDING, No. 48 CEDAR STEET, NEW-YORK. CAUTION

As certain unprincipled persons are attempting t palm off on the unsuspecting public, imitations of my PREPARED GLUE, I would caution all persons to ex amine before purchasing, and see that the full name SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE, - CO the ontade weapper; all others are swindlin

No. 5 College Street,

GENERAL PRODUCE

Commission Merchants

tes Inch bus antilles our off the thurstanion saided groun entha

Orders filled at the Lowest Cash Price.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

CONSIGNMENTS.

We are daily receiving and will sell for the

lowest Cash Price. Hay, Bran, oats.

Onions, Meal,

Potatoes, Bacon, Lard,

And all other kinds of Produce and Seeds April 7-lydw HOWE SEWING MACHINES.

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

HESE Machines gather and sew on the Band at the

I same time; Sew every variety of fabric, and are undoubtedly the best and simplest Machines in the market.

CONE BROS., Agents.

34 Union street.

MACHINE SILK, A full assortment, at 25 cents per Spool. CONE BROS., Agents,

FRESH and Reliable Vaccine Matter for sale by WM. J. SMITH Cor. Church and Vine Streets M. C. BRUCE. Auction & Commission Merchant,

SMALL POX!

Corner Cedar and Cherry sts., Nashville, Tenn., RESPECTFULLY solicits consignments of Merchan-duse of all classes. Satisfaction given to consign ees and purchasers as nearly as possible. Consigness of goods to this market will find my anction sooms well fitted up, and the goods will be sold without delay and the money paid over forthwith.

N. B.—No goods bought or sold on my own account. Charges reasonable and liberal advances made on conmissionments.

Virginia and Tennessee

take a large stock of the above on sale at low I figures, either by the manufactured &

Lot or Single Package. J. W. LANGLEY,

a 41, Unionstreet Dividend Notice.

OFFICE N. & C. R. Co.)

Nashville, Oct. 4.

The Board of Directors of the Nashville and Chatta nooga Bailroad Company, have this day declared a Dividend of Six Per Cent on the Stock of the Company out of the profits of the last 12 months, payable on and after this date at the office of the Treasurer of the Company, in Nashville.

Stockholders desiring to collect their dividend through a third party can do so by sending a written order and stating the number of shares owned.

W. A. GLEAV lat., Treasurer oct6-dawlm

Party in East Tennessee. The following we copy from the Richmond Dispatch. The Capt. MILLER alluded to, is, we are told, the gallant Capt. HORACE MIL-

LER, of Mississippi, brother of Capt. Silas F. Miller, of the Galt House, Louisville, one of the meanest, most arrogant and offensive Liucolnites in that city: We have received the particulars of the

skirmish near Carter's Station; last Sunday night, to which brief allusion was made yesterday. In consequence of private intelligence received at Bristol of the doings of the Union men in East Tennessee, Capt. Miller picked up a party of young men, accompanied by Mr. J. R. Howard, as a volunteer, and started from Bristol by the railroad on Sunday evening at 6 o'clock. They sent lanterns ahead of the train, and found the track torn up between Wantauga and the Union Station bridge, but the damage was soon repaired and they passed over in safety. Arriving at Carter's Station, they They had proceeded some three and a half miles torough Carter county, Tenn., when they were met by a pretty heavy fire from rifles and shot-guns, which was promptly returned, and the skirmish was kept up with spirit for half an hour. The Lincolnites were some 300 strong, and constituted the advance of a body of 800, stationed in Elizabethtown, the mountain stronghold of the traitors. We may state here, that these | his Travels in the United States : soners, expected a reinforcement of 500 .

disaffected region, adjoining Johnson counof the woods - 9 killed and 5 taken prisoners. The remainder retreated, and our scouts retreated towards their camp. Capt. Miller received a charge of buckshot thro' his coat, and two of his men were slightly wounded in the fect. The prisoners were taken to the cavalry camp at Carter's Station. Among those who distinguished themscarcely any of whom had ever been under fire before. These particulars, which we have from a gentlemen who participated in the fight, are strictly authentic.

[From the New York Times.] . I

vers, creeks and inlets, into a great many lena," " Paris, " " Ladies," "Coosaw," "Morgan," "Dathaw," "Edding," "Chaplin," "Prentiss" and "Hunting." Along the coast of South Carolina, as in | uriant savannah.

North Carolina and Georgia, stretches a low

sandy islands as are left nearly dry at the ebb of the water.

rections for entering . Steering for Port Royal harbor, the of which will be found from twenty to twenty-five fathoms water. Land is made in clear weather at a distance of six leagues, in twelve fathoms water. Port Royal Entrance is known by a small grove of trees, crowned hat; hence this grove is called the Hat of Port Royal. The entrance to Port Royal is between two immense breakers -- one on the north called Care's Care, the other to the southward called Martin's Industry; between these two breakers lies the entrance of the channel into Pert, Royal Harber, "The principal place is Pert Royal—tion of their perts by the Federalists, which is about a mile wide. Continue to please God it may be scated with English and that the expectation is general in the steer as aforesaid, between the two break—and Scots in a considerably body, because ers, until you bring Phillip's Point to bear it is a hold port, and also a hold frontier one. The Times says—"From the stray

may go in at Tybee and proceed through themselves at home and abread. land to Beaufort in Port Royal Islands; and In 1670, Wm Sayle was sent out as Govfrom Beaufort, vessels of 8 or 9 feet water | crnor, and in his letter of instructions, he may go through land to Charleston. From was told to "cause all the people at Port that it will not voluntarily re-enter the Charleston, ve sels drawing 7 or 8 feet wa- Royal to swear allegiance to our sovereign Union, and that even in the imprebable ter, may go through land to the river Med- lord, the King, and subscribe fidelity to the way, in Georgia, which lies 30 miles south proprietors, and the form of government of Savannah. On this coast it is observed established by them." There will probably cause higher tides than other winds, and Royal" to swear a far nobler outh of alle also somewhat alter their course. At Port giance. and full days of the moon, at 71 o'clock — 1700. It was called Beaufort in honor of abling its population to carry on the war, fathoms water, the flood sets strongly to the stine. It is thus described just a century however long it lasts, until they have southward, and the ebb to the northward; a ago: farther off from the shore there is no tide at | all. Near to the entrance of the harbor

Daring Adventure of a Scouting waters. Colleton Neck is only cleven miles are good, and will lodge one hundred men; from the Charleston and Savannah Railroad, and by reason of the fact before stated. offers a very eligible site for purposes of commerce. In the event of a blockade of the Southern Coast by a naval power, this point could be easily made a sure protection to the island commerce passing between Charleston and Savannah. This bluff is considerably higher than the adjoining island and is said to be healthy. The approach from the Broad River is used by steamers constantly. Twelve

Port Royal Island, the chief of the group above mentioned, is surrounded by the Rivers, and is about twelve miles long and six wide. On the east side of the island, and about midway, stands the town of Beaufeet draft. Beaufort is about ten miles from it, and go up and found Charleston, which the sea, and sixteen miles from the Charles- they did about the middle of the seventeenth ton and Savannah Railroad, and this important line in itself directly approachable by water through Bread River at St. Helena stopped and threw out pickets; and about by water through Bread River at St. Helena midnight the little scouting party under Sound and Combahee River. A force mov-capt. Miller started to explore the country. and Coosaw and Port Royal rivers, would nah, and about fifty miles from either city -a fact which renders obvious the immense strategic importance of that line. Beaufort is the Newport of South Carolina, and has

men. [as has been since ascertained by pri- Beaufort is a picturesque town composed of an assemblage of villas, the summer resfrom Wautauga county, North Carolina, a idences of numerous planters, who retice here during the hot season, when the interior of South Carolina is unhealthy for In the fight, the enemy were driven out whites. Each villa is shaded by a veran- sionally. The following specimen we copy dah, surrounded by live oaks and orange from a Northern paper:

Beaufort District is the southernmost dis trict of South Carolina, and has an area of Georgia by the Savannah river, and is pickets standing before me. bounded on the notheast by the Combahee river, and intersected by the Coostawathie, selves by bravery and daring in the skir- The surface is low and level, the soil sandy private in the 4th Georgia regiment. The corn and potatoes, in great abundance. It chaw terbacker." men all fought well, and too much praise is one of the most thickly settled districts of the was a young man, my boy, in the cannot be given to the adventurous party. the State, the population in 1850 being prime of life, and descended from the first 38,805, of whom no less than 32,279 were

and island has a strange, eventful and ro- ginia. mantic history. It was, in fact, the first settled spot on the coast of North America. miles northwest of Charleston, and filteen ago. The first colony was sent out by Admiles northeast of Tybee Inlet, the entrance | miral Coligni, a zealous Protestant, and then of Savannah river. The opening from the one of the Ministers of the Crown, who at Atlantic is between Edding Island and Hil- the time of the war between the French see whose name shall come before the coroton Head Island, and at that point is about | Protestants and Catholics obtained permis- ner first." three miles wide. The prolongation of Port sion of Charles IX. to plant a colony of Royal Entrance is called Broad River and Protestants in Riorida—a name then applied Port Royal River. Running up this for also to a great part of the Southern coast. about twenty-five miles, bending off east- | Command of two vessels was accordingly out to the Atlantic again through St. Hele- causes," and in the spring of 1562 he landna Sound, you have an irregular area of | ed on the Florida coast. Sailing northward, about twenty-five miles by lifteen. This am- he discovered several rivers, one of which phibeous region is cut up by numerous ri- from "the fairness and largeness of its harbor," he called the Port Royal river The islands [sea islands] of various sizes, the old chronicler, Laudoniere, who accomchief of which are "Port Royal," "St. He- panied the expedition, describes the scene in glowing colors. Splendid forests, shores festooned with rich grape clusters, birds of brilliant plumage, stags and deer in the lax-

As the commander cast his eye across the and narrow sand bar-a kind of defensive | waters of the beautiful river before him, outwork of the land, seldom inhabited ex- says Landoniere, and measured the breadth cept by lost Indians or runaway negroes, of its mouth and the depth of its sounding, who subsist by hunting and fishing. At he persuaded himself that "all the argosies distant intervals there are shallow breaches | of Venice could ride upon its bosom." Acthrough which the quiet tide steals in twice | cordingly, upon the island a few miles up | should like to see before I perish for my a day, swelling the natural lagoons, and Port Royal river he erected, it is said, on damming the outlet of a fresh water stream the very spot where the town of Beaufort till the current is destroyed and turned now stands a pillar with the arms of France, back, and their flood dispersed far and wide and a few days after built a fort, which, in over the debatable land of the Cypress honor of his king, Charles IX, be called Swamp. Then, when the heavy rains in Charles' Fort-Arx Carolina-from which the interior have swollen the rivers, their | circumstance the country took the name of eddying currents deposit all along the edges | Carolina. Ribault reminded the colonists of the sandy islands and capes the rich that they were now occupants of a "vast freight they have brought from the calcer-eous or granitic mountains in which they where every man was to be honored, not for rise, with the organic waste of the great | his birth or fortune, but on account of his forests through which they flow. This is own personal achievements"-a lesson, by the soil of the rice and cotton plantations, the way, sadly neglected by after settlers of which are always found in such parts of the | Carolina. Thus it was on that very spot tidal swamps adjoining the main land or the that, for the first time, three hundred years ago, on the North American coast, the flag of a civilized colony might be seen by the The entrance to Port Royal is the best approaching mariner. But this first French channel for ships though the bars in the colony did not flourish, and after sending whole range of ports below Norfolk .- out another to the same locality, the French | that I was obliged to turn my back on the Blunt's Coast Pilot gives the following di- in 1566, gave up all idea of making settle-

ments. It was almost a century after this that the course, after taking bearings, is due west | English began to colonize around Port Royfor St Michael's Head, within fifteen leagues | al. Early in the seventeenth century, Lord Cardress led a colony from Scotland, and settled at Port Royal; but this place, claiming from an agreement with the Lords Proprietaries, co-ordinate authority with the Governor and Grand Council of Charleswhich stand on the west side of it, and tow- ton, it was compelled, with circumstances of er above all the other trees like a high outrage, to acknowledge submission. Scttlement, however, does not seem to have progressed very rapidly, for a tract entitled, "A New Description of That Fertile and Pleasant Province of Carolina, by John Archdale, Governor of the same 1767," the following passage occurs:

N. N. W., then steer directly for it, and you upon the Spaniard at Augustine. The will have, as you proceed, 9, 8 and 7 fath. Sous did about twenty years since, begin a oms water. When you are abreast of Phil- scuttement with about ten families, but were lip's Point, give it a small birth, and steer distressed by the Spaniards. Of how might up N. and W., I W., in 6 and 5 fathoms; in the Scotts that go now as the Switzers to the latter depth you may anchor-very safe serve foreign nations; how might they, I say for slavery, would be rejected by the strengthen our American colonies, and me obstinate race which obeys Jefferson Ships which draw 11 or 15 feet water, crease the trade of Great Britain and enrich Davis." We came to this conclusion

that northeast, easterly and southwest winds | soon be opportunity for the "people of Port. Royal entrance the fide flows, on the change | The town of Beaufort was founded about

REMOVAL

AND

NEW PURCHASE.

I FAVE purchased of W. W. Finn his stock of Wall Glasses, Gill Frames, Venetian Blinds, Window Shades, Arc., to his (W. W. Finn's), 2rd says the Coast Survey Report, 1859, "will find in the Colleton River, at the neck and at its confluence with the neck and at its confluence with the Checkesses, a capacious, completely protected and acceptable where I shall be glind to see my friends and Patrons.

July 24, '61-tf CALE 0.

there are in it sixteen weighty cannon, not yet mounted, the platform and parapet wall not being finished for want of money !"-"A Short Description of the Province of outh Carolina Anon 1763.]

In a MS. "Account of Missionaries sent o South Carolina," we are told that "The Parish of St. Helen's, in Port Royal Island, in 1712, agreed to have a minister resident among them; they never had had a minister River is used by steamers constantly. Twelve there, and the people lived all without using feet at mean low water can be carried any kind of public divine worship."

It is curious with what persistent iteration we find the old writers insisting on the great importance of Port Royal and Beaufort Broad, Port Royal, Coosaw and Beaufort Harbor. There is not the least doubt that had it not been for the proximity of the Spaniards at St. Augustine, who constantly massacred and harnssed the nascent comfort, on Beaufort River, the approach of munities at Fort Royal, that the settlers which does not admit vessels of over cleven would never have been obliged to abandon munities at Fort Royal, that the settlers century. Here are one or two specimen

"The Port Royal river has depth of water enough for any ship in the world, in or out, and as good a harbor as any Nature hath made, sufficient to hold and contain all the strike the Charleston and Savannah Reilroad | Royal Navy. With regard to its situation at midway between Charleston and Savan- for any expedition, it is as well as can be desired, for nothing could escape the sight of a cruizer there." The date of that tract is 1693! Here is

a white population of about one thousand. The whole Royal Navy might ride with It is thus described by St. Charles Lyell, in safety in Port Royal Harbor. Its situation remlers it an excellent station for a squadron of ships in time of war." (Hewatt's South Carolina, 1750.) Notwithstanding their continual re-

Picketing -- A Burlesque. While on my lonely beat, about an hour ago, a light tread attracted my attention, 1,540 square miles. It is separated from and, on looking up. I beheld one of Secesh's

verses, the Vankees try to be funny occa-

"Soldier," says he, "you remind me of my grandmother, who expired before I was born; but this unnatural war has made us mish was a young man, named Moffatt, a and alluvial, producing cotton, rice, Indian enemies, and I must shoot you. Give me a Families of Virginia. That is to say, his

negro slaves! mother was a virgin. At least that's what I The region around Port Royal entrance understand by the First Families of Vir-I looked at him, and says I-Port Royal and Beaufort: How interesting, in view of our expedition, and in the story of another expedition to the read the story of another expedition to the story of another expedition to the stor Atlantic, in latitude 38 dog. 8 min. N, fifty the same locality just three hundred years pursuit of happiness, and I desire most respectfully to welcome you with bloody hands to a hospitable grave."

He took his place, and we fired simultaneously. I heard a ball go whistling by a barn about a quarter of a mile on my right; and when the smoke cleared away, I saw ward through the Coosaw river, and coming given to Jean Ribault, "a man expert in sea the Secesh picket approach me with an awful expression of wee on his otherwise dir-

> in my head before you fired ? "Nothing," says I, "save a few harmless "I speak not of them," says be. "Was there anything inside of my head?" Nothing!" says 1.

"Soldier," says he, "was there anything

"Well," says he, "just listen now." He shook his head mournfully, and I heard something rattle in it. "What's that?" I exclaimed. "That," says he, "is your bullet, which has penetrated my skull, and is rolling around in my brain. I die happy, and with an empty stomach; but there is one thing I

country. Have you a quarter about you? Too much affected to speak. I drew the oin from my pocket and handed it to him. The dying man clutched it convulsively, and stared at it feverishly. "This," said he "is the first quarter I have seen since the fall of Sumter, and had I wounded you I should have been totalty unable to give you any quarter. Ah! how

beautiful it is! how bright, how exquisite, and good for four drinks! But I have not time to say all I feel." The expiring seldier then laid down his gun, hung his cap and overcoat on a branch of a tree, and blew his note. He then died. And there I stood, my boy, on that lonely beat, looking down upon that fallen type of manhood, and thinking how singular it was he had forgotten to give me back my quarter. The sight and the thought so affected me corpse and walk a little way from it. When I returned to the spot the body was gone! Had it gone to heaven? Perhaps so, my

boy-perhaps so; but I haven't seen my quarter since." The following artilce is from the

What are the Prospects of Peace !

What then are the prospects of peace

London Review of Oct. 12:

while the balance of success is so decidedly in favor of the South? It must be confessed that they are both dim and distant. We see from the fact that the planters are stowing away their crops in the seed on their plantations, that the South is fully prepared for the occupafacts which reach us from the South it would appear that there is no intention of yielding, and that compromise with the North, even on the most favorable terms long ago, and we are still of opinion, for the reasons which we have so often stated that the South will resist to the death. contingency of its being subdued after a long and sanguinary war, the North could never hold it as a conquered nation. We do not believe, either that it can be subdued by force of arms, or that it will die of atrophy. Its internal resources are, completely conquered their independence. "Beaufort is the next most considerable It is therefore shere nonsense to talk of place, though a small town, pleasantly situ-ated on the the south side of sea island, Rebellion," as some of our contemporaries